

WORKING WITH MPD FOR OFFICIAL STATISTICS

Alfatihah Reno Maulani - Statistics Indonesia











TECHNICAL TEAM



Alfatihah Reno BPS



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WHY BIG DATA



1.905 million km²; 264 million people; 16000 BPS's staffs; >200 surveys per year



WHYTELKOMSEL

- ±140 million customers with identified home locations
- Staypoint data
- ±1,4 Terabyte/year
- ± 60 billion rows of data



MOBILE PHONE DATA SAMPLE

X_1	~	datetime	¥	source 🔻	lat 🔻	long 🔻
BPS4		201712021714	09	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712022114	54	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030114	43	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712030114	43	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712030114	43	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712030120	58	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030123	46	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712030123	46	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712030124	15	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030124	15	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030524	17	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030524	17	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030924	18	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712030924	33	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712031021	18	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712031021	18	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712031033	40	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712031045	40	LBA_ALL	-6,25032	106,9025
BPS4		201712031100	19	LBA_ALL	-6,24511	106,9055
BPS4		201712031321	31	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
BPS4		201712031321	31	LBA_ALL	-6,24839	106,9108
RDSA		201712031537	119	IRA AII	-6 2/1839	106 9108



• Hashed MSISDN

Datetime

• Transaction timestamp

Source

• Type of data stored (CDR, signalling)

Lat & Long

• The BTS Coordinates



LAU MATCHING

	datetime timestamp without tir	source_dat character va		bts_lon character vary	province_name character varying (50		kecamatan_name character varying (node character	trx_date date
6281	2018-02-08 13:33:03	LBA_ALL	-4.54691	120.35833	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	CELLU	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 13:51:39	CHG_POST	-4.54051	120.30777	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MACANANG	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:00:33	CHG_POST	-4.53931	120.30337	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MACANANG	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:03:08	CHG_POST	-4.54051	120.30777	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MACANANG	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:17:06	LBA_ALL	-4.55271	120.38343	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	BAJOE	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:27:40	CHG_POST	-4.53961	120,33201	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MANURUNGNGE	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:46:12	LBA_ALL	-4.54691	120.35833	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	CELLU	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:52:22	LBA_ALL	-4.54101	120.34101	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	TA	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:52:23	LBA_ALL	-4.54101	120.34101	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	TA	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:52:59	LBA_ALL	-4.55991	120.33282	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	BIRU	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:53:45	LBA_ALL	-4.55271	120.33401	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MASUMPU	3G	2018-02-08
6281	2018-02-08 14:55:09	LBA_ALL	-4.55271	120.33401	SULAWESI SELATAN	BONE	TANETE RIATTA	MASUMPU	3G	2018-02-08



DATA CLEANING

lat	*	long	T	1
-6,248	39	106,91	.08	ı
-6,248	39	106,91	.08	ı
-6,245	11	106,90	55	ı
-6,245	11	106,90	55	ı
-6,245	11	106,90	55	ı
-6,248	39	106,91	.08	ı
-6,245	11	106,90	55	ı
-6,245	11	106,90	55	ı
-6,248	39	106,91	.08	I
-6,248	39	106,91	.08	

Using latitude longitude data, we can measure distances of origin and destination

Using date and time, we can measure duration of the movements.

datetime	¥
201712021714	109
201712022114	54
201712030114	43
201712030114	43
201712030114	43
201712030120)58
201712030123	46
201712030123	46

- 1. Fast Movers
- 2. Overlapping stays
- 3. Resetting stays at midnight
- 4. Faulty stay locations



PATTERN OF MOBILITY

propinsi	kabupaten 🔻	kecamatan 🔻	kelurahan 🔻 I
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	MAKASAR	CIPINANG MELAYU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	MAKASAR	CIPINANG MELAYU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	DUREN SAWIT	PONDOK BAMBU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	DUREN SAWIT	PONDOK BAMBU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	DUREN SAWIT	PONDOK BAMBU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	MAKASAR	CIPINANG MELAYU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	DUREN SAWIT	PONDOK BAMBU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	DUREN SAWIT	PONDOK BAMBU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	MAKASAR	CIPINANG MELAYU
DKI JAKARTA	JAKARTA TIMUR	MAKASAR	CIPINANG MELAYU

Using local administrative units (LAU), we can know the movements between regions.



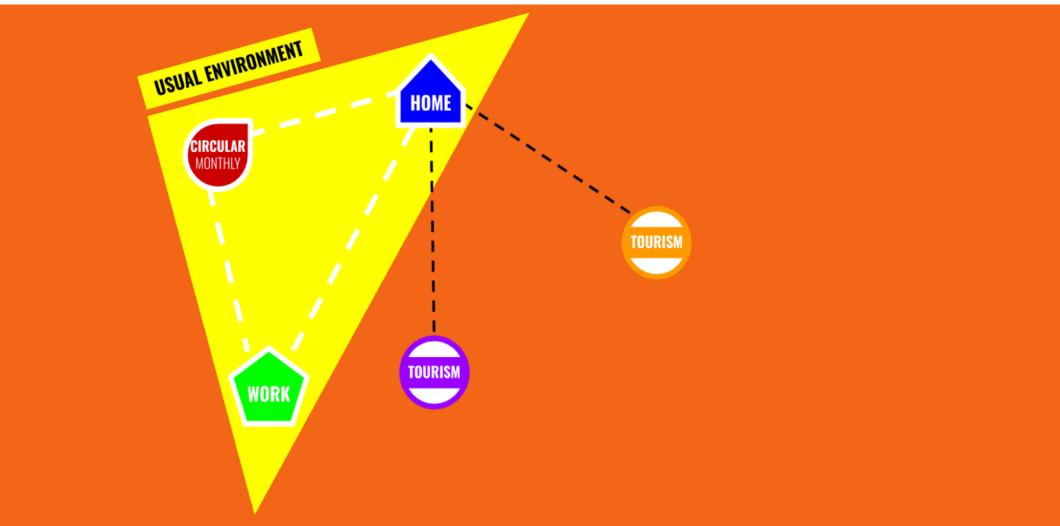
- Group of travel to various places produce a trip.
- A trip is defined as the travel by a person from the time of departure from his usual environment until he returns.

(United Nations, 2010)



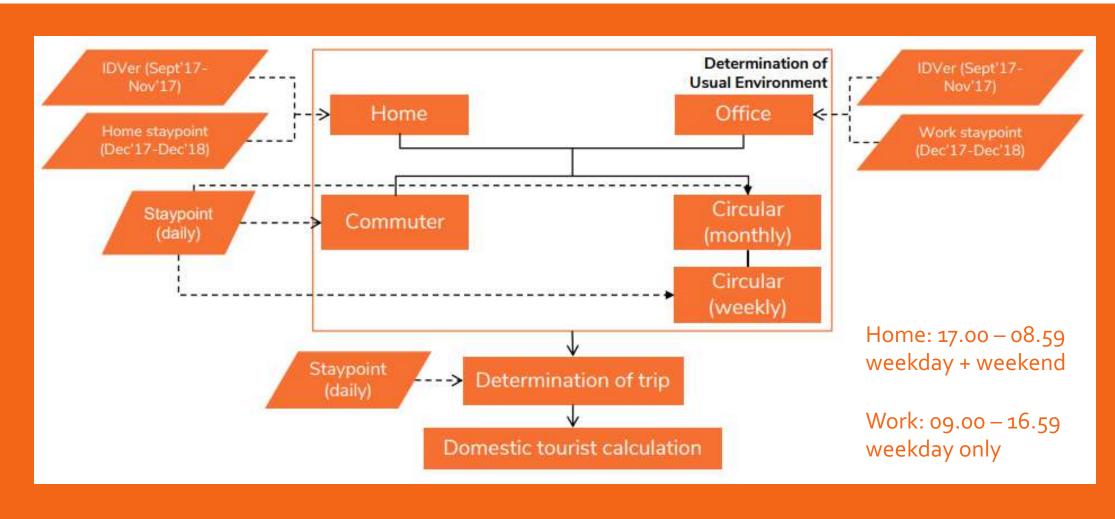


ORIGIN DESTINATION MODEL



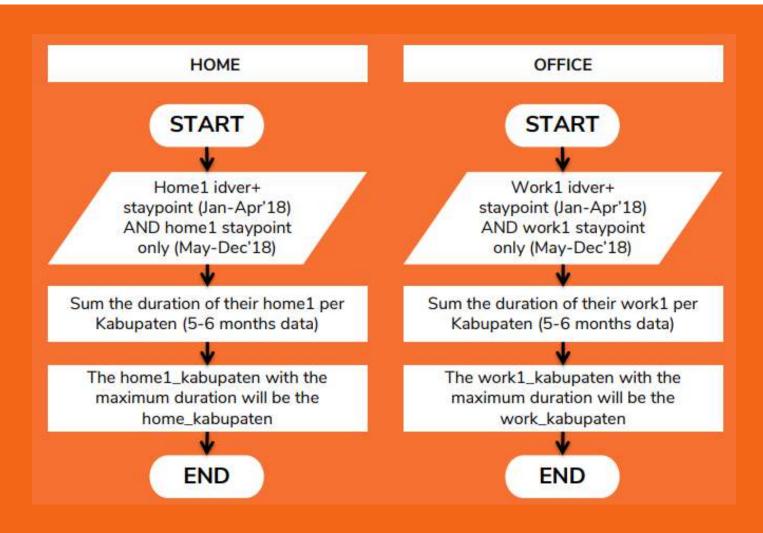


CALCULATION FLOW



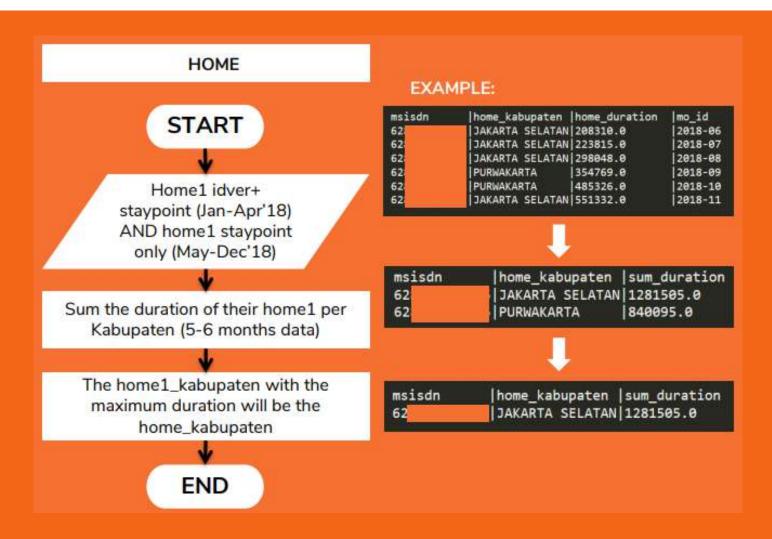


HOME AND OFFICE





HOME AND OFFICE





COMMUTER AND CIRCULAR











RESULT

HOME

home_kabupaten	+1	count_msisdn -	
ACEH BARAT		194,194	
ACEH BARAT DAYA		112,237	
ACEH BESAR		440,72	
ACEH JAYA			
ACEH SELATAN		159,286	

WORK

work_kabupaten	+1	count_msist =
ACEH BARAT		200,680
ACEH BARAT DAYA		110,880
ACEH BESAR		378,958
ACEH JAYA		80,886
ACEH SELATAN		157,843

HOME-WORK

home_kabupaten	-1	work_kabupaten	*	count_msisdn *
ACEH BARAT		ACEH BARAT DAYA		11
ACEH BARAT		ACEH BESAR		1
ACEH BARAT		ACEH JAYA		118
ACEH BARAT		ACEH SELATAN		10
ACEH BARAT		ACEH TENGAH		1

COMMUTER

home_kabupate +	work_kabupaten	-	count_msisc -
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BARAT		178,284
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BARAT DAYA	EH BARAT DAYA	
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BESAR	H BESAR	
ACEH BARAT ACEH JAYA		769	
ACEH BARAT	ACEH SELATAN		345

CIRCULAR

home_kabupater *	circular_monthly_kab	count_msisdn_monthly	count_msisdn_v	weekly *
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BARAT DAYA	427	7	259
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BESAR	552	2	245
ACEH BARAT	ACEH JAYA	512	2	315
ACEH BARAT	ACEH SELATAN	240)	140
ACEH BARAT	ACEH SINGKIL	9	9	6



TRIP DETERMINATION

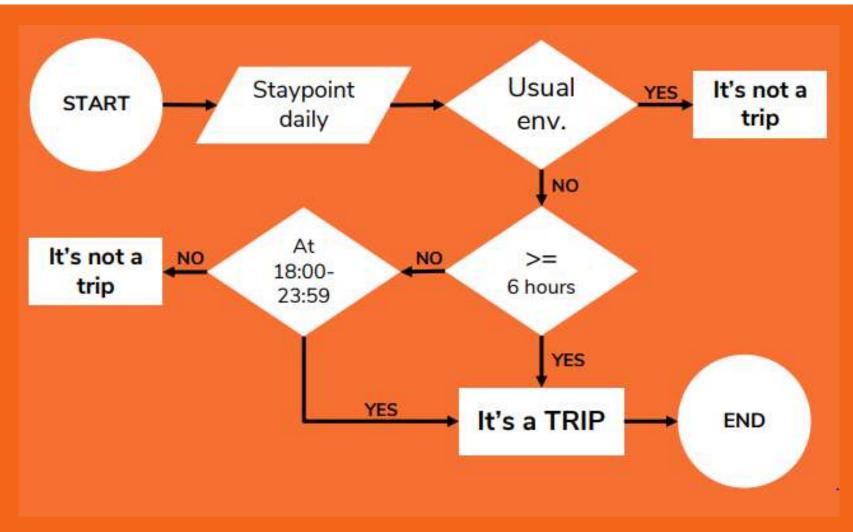
Staypoint terms are considered as a trip:

- Not in the usual environment district (home or work or circular)
- Duration >= 6 hours OR at 18: 00-23:59 is detected not in the usual environment (home, work, circular)
- 3. Started by the home district





TRIP DETERMINATION





TOURISM



In the end, it generates 3 OD-Matrix

- Number of trip
- Number of stays at night
- Average Length of Stay (LOS)

SAMPLE:

home_kabupaten	staypoint_kab	 count_msisdn 	count_visit *	count_stay_night *	avg_los -
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BARAT DAYA	94	194	82	1.960
ACEH BARAT	ACEH BESAR	297	957	275	2.573
ACEH BARAT	ACEH JAYA	200	314	128	1.371
ACEH BARAT	ACEH SELATAN	86	203	79	2.281
ACEH BARAT	ACEH SINGKIL	10	31	8	2.818



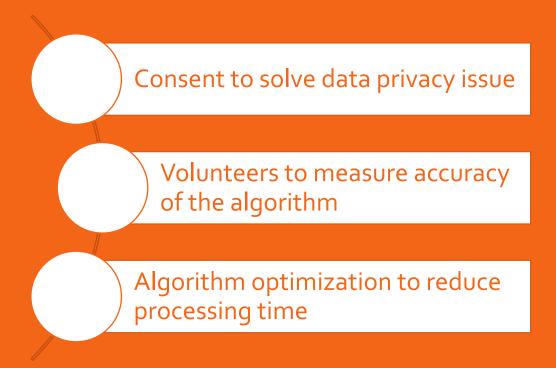
HANDLING ISSUE

PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN

YANG BERTANDA TANGAN DI BAWAH INI, SAYA SEBAGAI PELANGGAN TELKOMSEL MENYETUJUI SYARAT DAN KETENTUAN DI BAWAH INI TERKATI DENGAN PENGGUNAAN DATA PADA ANALISIS POLA MOBILITAS WISATAWAN NUSANTARA YANG DISELENGGARAKAN OLEH TELKOM GROUP (TELKOMSEL) DAN BADAN PUSAT STATISTIK.

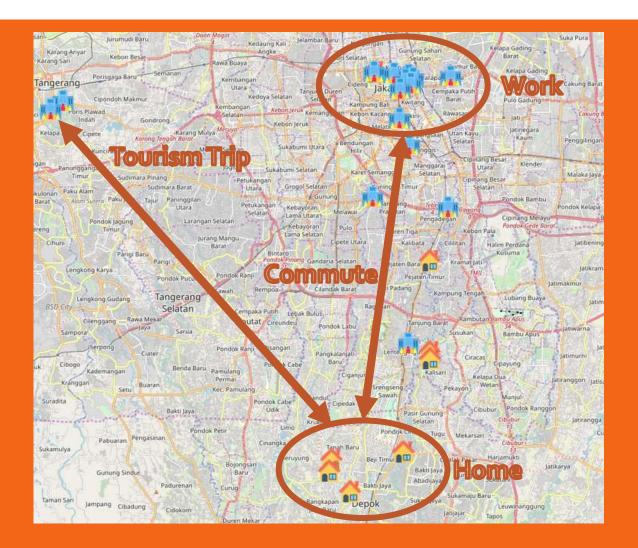
- Saya dengan ini mengetahui, menyetujui, dan memahami bahwa Telkomsel yang dria sama dengan Badan Pusat Statistik akan melakukan pengolahan data/informasi saya i berada di Telkomsel sebagai batajin dari proses analisis mobilitsa wisatawan nusantara.
- Saya akan membebaskan Telkomsel yang bekerja sama dengan Badan Pusa Statish dari segal tuntutan atas hasil analisis data/informasi yang dilakukan terhadap di analisis.
- 3. Apabila terdapat pengolahan, penyimpanan, pengiriman penye duas a data selain data-data/informasi tersebut dan/atau penggunaannya selain natifake, wan proses analisis pola mobilitas wisatawan nusantara, saya mengetahui of natigae dipa kan bahwa tindakan tersebut bukan merupakan tindakan yang dilakukan oleha dipan yang verjasama dengan fadan Pusat Statistik, kecuali tindakan tersebut secara tegas or, ujuli o, saya, saya dengan ini membebaskan Telkomsel dan/atau Badan Pusat Statistik uga sapapun yang diolami oleh saya sehubungan dengan penyalahgunaan data dan/atau langga ni kewansilaan data tersebut.
- Dengan menandatangani flyer/ kumen in ya menyetujui ketentuan-ketentuan yang ada pada Syarat & Ketentuan ini.





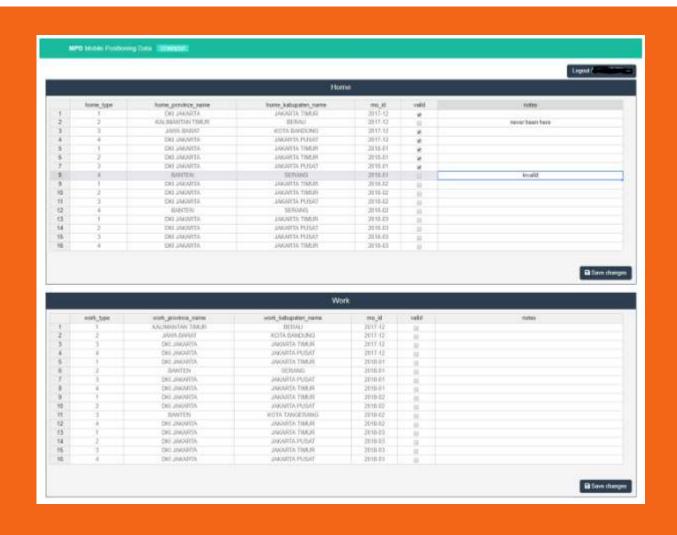


SUBSCRIBER MOBILITY



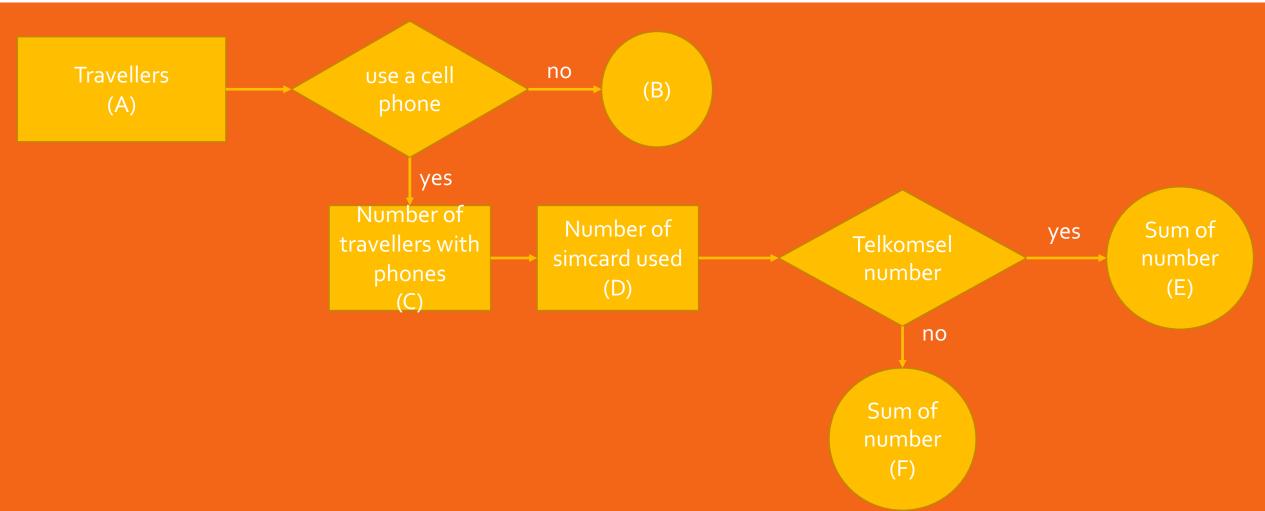


TRIP VERIFICATION





EXTRAPOLATION





EXTRAPOLATION

2.
$$E + F = D$$

3. C/A = % travellers with cell phones

4. D / C = double simcard ratio

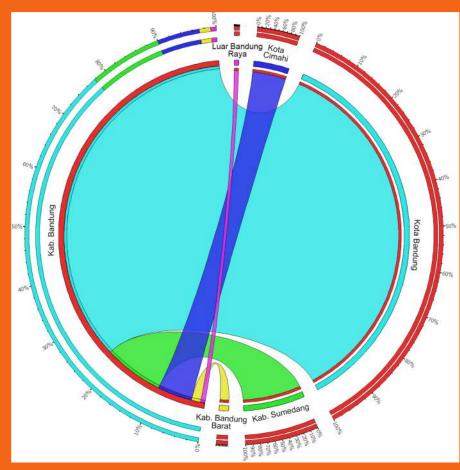
5. E / D = % telkomsel subscriber

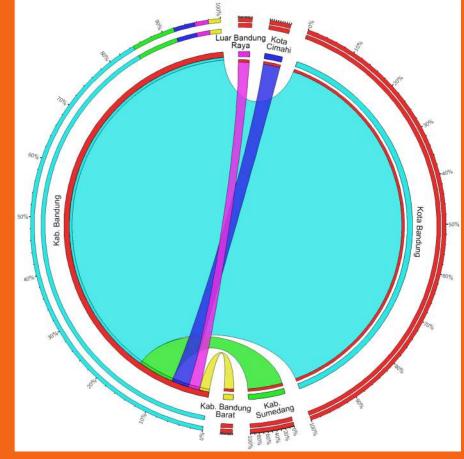


Tourism =
$$MPD * \frac{A*C*D}{C*D*E}$$



COMMUTING PATTERN

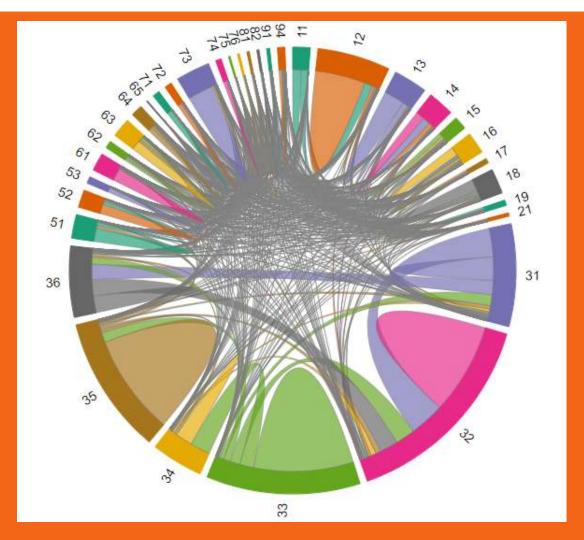




mpd



TOURISM PATTERN





Thank you ©